# UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA Harrisonburg Division

| In re:   | ) Chapter 7                |
|--|----------------------------|
| DEBORAH M. LACEY,  | ) Case No. <b>13-51529</b> |
| Debtor.  | )                          |
| WILLIAM E. CALLAHAN, JR., TRUSTEE FOR DEBORAH M. LACEY,  | )<br>)<br>)                |
| Movant,  | )                          |
| v.   | )                          |
| BARBARA FORD-COATES, SARASOTA<br>COUNTY TAX COLLECTOR<br>CAPITAL BANK, N.A.,<br>DEBORAH M. LACEY,<br>TIMOTHY J. LACEY, | )<br>)<br>)<br>)           |
| Respondents.   | )                          |

### **MOTION OF CHAPTER 7**

TRUSTEE FOR (I) AUTHORITY TO SELL PROPERTY OF THE ESTATE AND PROPERTY OF A CO-OWNER AT PRIVATE SALE FREE AND CLEAR OF ALL LIENS, CLAIMS, RIGHTS, AND INTERESTS PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 363 AND BANKRUPTCY RULE 6004; (II) AUTHORITY RELATED TO CLOSING AND DISTRIBUTION OF SALE PROCEEDS, (III) APPROVAL OF COMPENSATION OF TRUSTEE'S BROKER PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 330, AND (IV) RELATED RELIEF

William E. Callahan, Jr., Trustee (the "Trustee"), by counsel, moves the Court to (i) grant the Trustee authority to sell property of the estate, together with property of a co-owner, at private sale free and clear of all liens, claims, rights, and interests pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 363 and Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure ("Bankruptcy Rule") 6004, (ii) grant the Trustee authority related to the closing and the distribution of the sale proceeds, (iii) grant approval of the compensation of the Trustee's Broker, pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 330, and (iv) grant related relief, as follows:

Case 13-51529 Doc 23 Filed 01/29/14 Entered 01/29/14 14:15:59 Desc Main Document Page 2 of 9

### **Jurisdiction**

- 1. Deborah M. Lacey (the "Debtor") filed a petition under Chapter 7 of Title 11, United States Code (the "Bankruptcy Code") in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Western District of Virginia (the "Court") on December 18, 2013, commencing the captioned case (the "Case").
- 2. The Court has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1334(a) and § 157(a). This is a core proceeding within the meaning of 28 U.S.C. § 157(b)(2).
- 3. The Trustee is the interim trustee appointed pursuant to section 701(a) of the Bankruptcy Code.

## **The Proposed Sale of Property of the Estate**

- 4. At the commencement of the Case, the Debtor owned an undivided interest in certain improved residential real property in Sarasota County, Florida, commonly known as 1870 Hyde Park Street, Sarasota, Florida, and consisting of Lot 17 and the eastern half of Lot 18, Block A, Desoto Park (collectively, the "Real Property") with her husband Timothy J. Lacey ("Timothy Lacey") as tenants by the entirety.
- 5. The known asserted liens on, claims to, rights in and interests in the Real Property are as follows:
- a. the undivided co-owner tenancy by the entirety interest of Timothy Lacey (the "Co-owner Interest");
- b. the statutory lien in favor of Barbara Ford-Coates, the Tax Collector of Sarasota County (the "Tax Collector") for unpaid real property taxes (the "Tax Lien"), which upon information and belief, are in the approximate amount of \$0.00;

Case 13-51529 Doc 23 Filed 01/29/14 Entered 01/29/14 14:15:59 Desc Main Document Page 3 of 9

c. a mortgage from the Debtor and Timothy Lacey to Capital Bank, N.A., a national banking association, formerly known as NAFH National Bank, a national banking association, successor by merger to TIB Bank, a Florida banking corporation, successor by merger to The Bank of Venice, a Florida Banking corporation (collectively, "Capital Bank"), securing an indebtedness asserted by Capital Bank to be in the approximate amount of \$295,000.00;

- d. a Notice of Lis Pendens filed by Capital Bank in the Clerk's Office of Sarasota County, Florida on January 29, 2013, giving notice of the institution of foreclosure proceedings on the Real Property; and
- e. an exemption under section 34-4 of the Virginia Code by the Debtor in the amount of \$1.00 (the "Exemption") listed on Schedule C filed with the Court.
- 6. The Trustee has obtained a contract with Russell McSwain and Gayle Barrett (collectively, the "Purchaser") to purchase the Real Property and requests the authority to sell the Real Property at a private sale to the Purchaser for the sum of \$350,000.00 (the "Purchase Price"), pursuant to section 363(b)(1) of the Bankruptcy Code, Bankruptcy Rule 6004, and the terms of a certain "As Is" Residential Contract for Sale and Purchase, a copy of which is attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**.
- 7. Pursuant to section 363(b)(1) of the Bankruptcy Code, the trustee, after notice and a hearing, may sell property of the estate other than in the ordinary course of business. Pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 6004(f)(1), the trustee may sell property not in the ordinary course of business at private sale.
- 8. The Trustee further proposes that he sell the Real Property to the Purchaser free and clear of all liens, claims, rights, and interests on or in the Real Property, including without

Case 13-51529 Doc 23 Entered 01/29/14 14:15:59 Desc Main

Document Page 4 of 9

limitation those set forth in paragraph 5, above, pursuant to section 363(f) and (h) of the Bankruptcy Code, and that all such liens, claims, rights and interests attach to the proceeds of the sale according to the respective liens, claims, rights, or interests in the property to be sold.

9. Pursuant to section 363(f) of the Bankruptcy Code, a trustee may sell property of

the estate free and clear of an entity's interest in such property other than that of the estate, only

if applicable non-bankruptcy law permits sale of such property free and clear of such interest,

such entity consents, such an interest is a lien and the price at which such property is to be sold is

greater than the aggregate value of all liens on such property, such interest is in bona fide

dispute, or such entity could be compelled in a legal or equitable proceeding to accept a money

satisfaction of such interest.

10. Grounds exist for the sale of the Real Property free and clear of the Tax Lien, the

mortgage of Capital Bank, the Lis Pendens, and the Exemption, as set forth above, in that the

Purchase Price is greater than the amount necessary to pay the Tax Lien, the lien of Capital

Bank, the Lis Pendens, and the Exemption, in full. Grounds also exist for the sale of the Real

Property fee and clear of the Exemption, in that the Exemption remains in bona fide dispute until

perfected by the timely filing of a homestead deed claiming the Exemption.

Pursuant to section 363(h) of the Bankruptcy Code, a trustee may sell both the 11.

estate's interest under section 363(b) or (c) and the interest of any co-owner in property in which

the debtor had, at the time of the commencement of the case, an undivided interest as a tenant in

common, joint tenant, or tenant by the entirety, only if (1) partition in kind of such property

among the estate and such co-owners is impracticable; (2) the sale of the estate's undivided

interest in such property would realize significantly less for the estate than sale of such property

free of the interests of the co-owner; (3) the benefit to the estate of a sale of such property free of

Case 13-51529 Doc 23 Filed 01/29/14 Entered 01/29/14 14:15:59 Desc Main Document Page 5 of 9

the interest of co-owners outweighs the detriment, if any, to such co-owners; and (4) such

property is not used in the production, transmission, or distribution, for sale, of electric energy or

of natural or synthetic gas for heat, light, or power.

12. Grounds exist for the Trustee's sale of the Co-owner's Interest pursuant to section

363(h), together with the estate's interest in the Real Property, free and clear of the Co-owner's

Interest, in that (a) the Co-owner's Interest is an undivided interest as a tenant by the entirety, (b)

partition in kind of the Real Property among the estate and the Co-owner is impracticable in that

the Real Property consists of a single family dwelling, (c) the sale of the estate's undivided

interest in the Real Property would realize significantly less for the estate than the sale of the

both estate's interest and the Co-owner Interest in the Real Property because to do otherwise

would limit the marketability of the Real Property, (d) the benefit to the estate of a sale of the

entire Real Property outweighs the detriment, if any, to Timothy Lacey, in that Timothy Lacey

will either receive his share of the net proceeds of the sale pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 363(j) or

alternatively, the Trustee will use the proceeds to satisfy the claims of creditors in the Case to

whom Timothy Lacey owes money with the Debtor, and (e) the Real Property is not used in the

production, transmission, or distribution, for sale, of electric energy or of natural or synthetic gas

for heat, light or power. In addition, as evidenced by Timothy Lacey's signature on the "As Is"

Residential Contract for Sale and Purchase, Timothy Lacey consents to the Trustee's sale of the

Real Property.

13. The Purchase Price is reasonable under the circumstances and the present real

estate market. The Trustee has employed and utilized the expertise of a licensed real estate

broker to evaluate and market the Property. The Purchase Price is significantly more that the

5

Case 13-51529 Doc 23 Filed 01/29/14 Entered 01/29/14 14:15:59 Desc Main Document Page 6 of 9

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value of the Real Property listed in Schedule A filed in the Case. In addition, the Purchase Price is the result of arm's length negotiations between the Trustee and the Purchaser.

14. The proposed sale of the Real Property is in the best interests of the estate and its

creditors. The net proceeds, after payment of the liens on the Real Property, the Exemption (if

timely perfected), and sale costs, will provide funds for payment of administrative expenses, and

with proceeds of other anticipated sales in this Case, a dividend to unsecured creditors in this

Case. In addition, the timely sale of this property will eliminate the risk of loss of the Real

Property.

15. The Purchaser is not an insider of the Debtor, has agreed to purchase the Real

Property as the result of an arm's length transaction, and is a bona fide purchaser within the

meaning of § 363(m) of the Bankruptcy Code. The consideration to be paid by the Purchaser

constitutes "value", as that term has been defined by courts interpreting § 363(m) of the

Bankruptcy Code, for the property being sold.

## Proposed Authority Related to Closing and Disposition of Sale Proceeds

16. Pursuant to section 105(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, the Court may issue any order

that is necessary or appropriate to carry out the provisions of Title 11. Furthermore, Bankruptcy

Rule 6004(f)(2) provides that the trustee shall execute any instrument necessary or ordered by

the court to effectuate a transfer to a purchaser.

17. It is necessary for the closing of the proposed sale of the Real Property for the

Trustee to execute and deliver a Trustee's Special Warranty Deed, sign other closing documents

such as mechanic's lien affidavits, and sign a Settlement Statement authorizing the pro-ration of

taxes and the payment of certain usual and customary closing costs from the proceeds of the sale

of the Real Property. The Trustee requests authority to sign and deliver the Trustee's Special

Case 13-51529 Doc 23 Filed 01/29/14 Entered 01/29/14 14:15:59 Desc Main

Document Page 7 of 9

Warranty Deed and other usual and customary documents necessary for closing the sale and to pay or authorize credits from the proceeds of the sale such usual and customary costs of sale, including without limitation, recording costs, prorated and past due real estate taxes and the

compensation of the Trustee's Broker, to the extent such compensation is approved by the Court.

18. The secured claim of Capital Bank is not in dispute and will continue to accrue

interest until paid. The Exemption may be perfected by the Debtor prior to the closing. Under

these circumstances, it is appropriate and necessary for the Court to authorize the Trustee to pay

the amount owed Capital Bank that is secured by the Real Property and the Exemption, if

perfected prior to closing, from the proceeds of sale at closing.

19. The priority of the rights of Timothy Lacey and those of the estate as any

remaining proceeds of the sale of the Real Property is in dispute. As a result, it is appropriate for

the Trustee to retain the remaining proceeds until such rights of Timothy Lacey and the estate

can be resolved.

### Proposed Compensation and Reimbursement of Expenses of Trustee's Broker

20. The Court has authorized the Trustee to employ Banyan Tree Realtors (the

"Trustee's Broker") as the Trustee's real estate broker, pursuant to section 327 of the Bankruptcy

Code, to assist in the Trustee in the marketing of the Property, with proposed compensation of

six percent (6.0%) of the sales price of the Property.

21. After notice and a hearing, pursuant to section 330 of the Bankruptcy Code, the

Court may award a professional employed under section 327 of the Bankruptcy Code (a)

reasonable compensation for actual, necessary services rendered to the trustee, and (b)

reimbursement for actual, necessary expenses.

Case 13-51529 Doc 23 Filed 01/29/14 Entered 01/29/14 14:15:59 Desc Main Document Page 8 of 9

- 22. The Trustee requests that the Court approve the compensation of the Trustee's Broker in the amount of \$21,000.00 (which is 6% of the total sales price), without further application to or order of the Court, and the authority to pay the allowed compensation as requested hereinabove.
- 23. The proposed compensation is reasonable compensation for actual, necessary services rendered by the Trustee's Broker on behalf of the estate, based on the consideration of the nature, the extent and the value of such services, taking into account all relevant factors.

## **Effective Date of Order**

24. Bankruptcy Rule 6004(h) provides that an order authorizing the sale of property is stay until fourteen (14) days after entry of the order, unless the court orders otherwise. Under the circumstances of this proposed sale, and absent any objection to the proposed sale, cause exists for the Court to make its order granting this Motion to become effective immediately upon entry, as permitted by Bankruptcy Rule 6004(h).

WHEREFORE, the Trustee, by counsel, moves the Court to enter an order (1) adopting the foregoing as its findings of fact and conclusions of law, (2) granting the Motion in its entirety, (3) authorizing the Trustee to sell the Real Property at a private sale to the Purchaser on the terms set forth above and in the "As Is" Residential Contract for Sale and Purchase, free and clear of all liens, claims, rights and interests, known and unknown, including without limitation those claims set forth in paragraph 5, above, with such liens, claims, rights and interests attaching to the proceeds of sale in their respective priority, (4) authorizing the Trustee to sign and deliver the Trustee's Special Warranty Deed and other usual and customary documents necessary for closing the sale and to pay or authorize credits from the proceeds of the sale such usual and customary costs of sale, including without limitation, recording costs, prorated and

Doc 23 Filed 01/29/14 Entered 01/29/14 14:15:59 Desc Main

Document

Page 9 of 9

past due real estate taxes and the compensation of the Trustee's Broker, to the extent such compensation is approved by the Court, (5) authorizing the Trustee to pay the amount owed to Capital Bank and to any other party whose claim is secured by the Real Property and the Exemption, if perfected prior to closing, from the proceeds of sale at closing, retaining the

remaining proceeds until the priority of interests of the estate and Timothy Lacey in such

proceeds can be resolved, (6) approving the proposed compensation of the Trustees' Broker in

the amount requested, (7) providing that the order approving the sale be effective immediately

upon entry, and (8) granting such other relief as is just.

WILLIAM E. CALLAHAN, JR., TRUSTEE FOR DEBORAH M. LACEY

By:

/s/ William E. Callahan, Jr.

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